

Tong-yi Huang

Professor and Chair
Dept. of Public Administration
National Cheng-chi University
Taipei, Taiwan

tyhuang@nccu.edu.tw

Chief Editor, Taiwan Democracy Quarterly
Taiwan Foundation for Democracy



Progress of Democracy in Taiwan

Three Power Transfers between Rivalry Parties since 2000

Freedom in the World 2018



Taiwan Profile

FREEDOM STATUS:

FREE



Freedom in the World Scores

Freedom Rating



Political Rights



Civil Liberties



(1=Most Free, 7=Least Free)

Aggregate Score: 93/100 (0=Least Free, 100=Most Free)

Quick Facts

Population: 23,500,000

Capital: Taipei

GDP/capita: \$47,800

Press Freedom Status: Free

Deliberative Democracy from year 2000

- Consensus conference
- Experiment of Deliberative Polling
- Citizen Jury, Group Dialogue
- Workshops
- Deliberative Debate during Mayoral Election



Three Core Elements of DD

- Trust Building-Steering Committee
- Well-informed—Issue books, expert sessions
- Equal Participation—Sampling, trained moderators



Casino Issues in Pen-hu Island



Expert Panel-QA Session



Experts



正
反
方
專
家

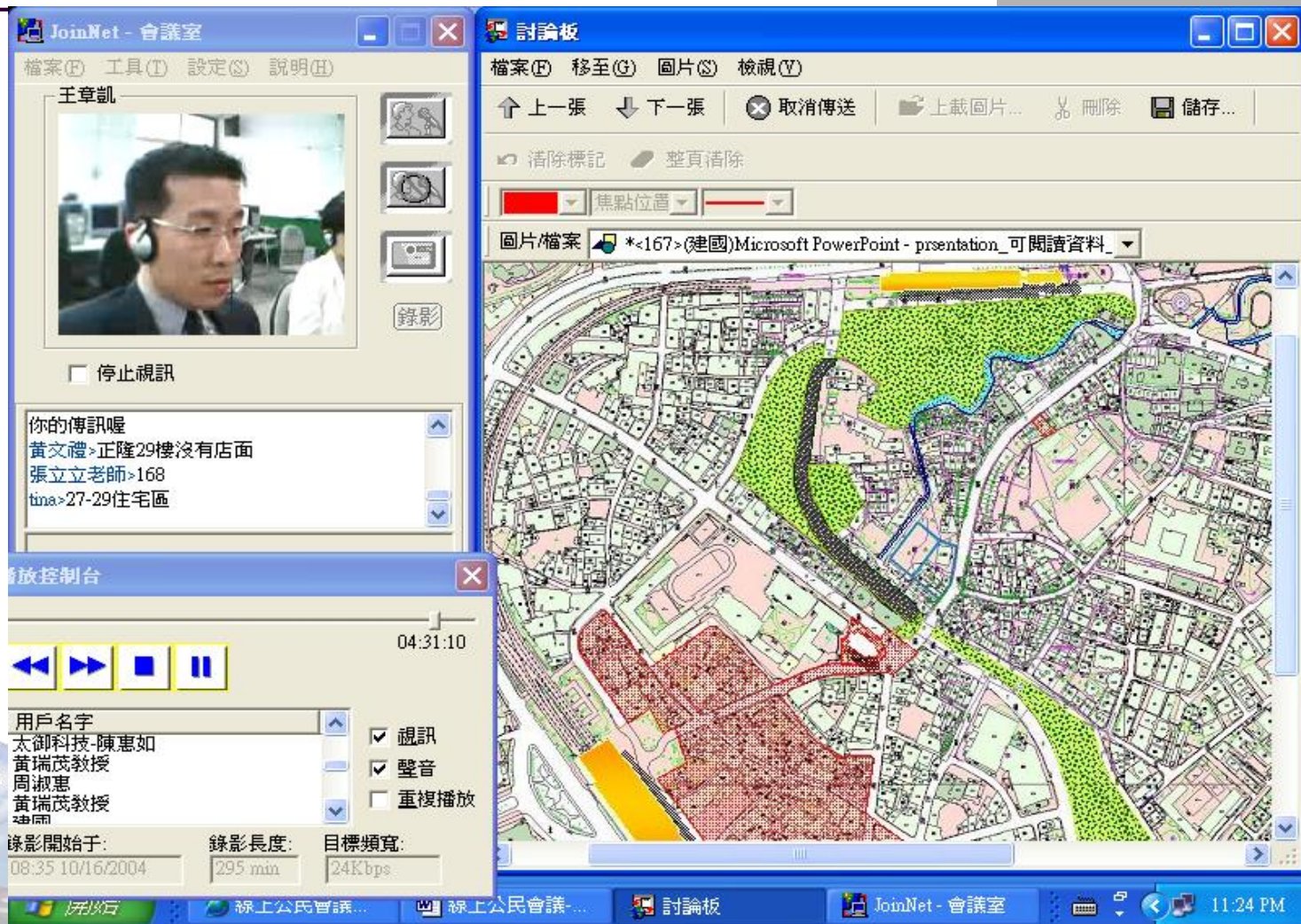
On-line Conference Conf. on Urban Planning

The screenshot displays an online conference interface with the following components:

- JoinNet - 會議室 (Main Window):**
 - Menu: 檔案(F), 工具(T), 設定(S), 說明(H)
 - Participant: Tong-yi Huang
 - Video Feed: Shows a man wearing a headset.
 - Buttons: 錄影 (Record), 停止視訊 (Stop Video)
 - Chat Log:
 - carol>hello
 - Citizen>嗯
 - Citizen>沒有畫面
 - Citizen>仲賓設計的
 - Send To: 傳送給: 所有的人
 - Status: 新用戶加入 (New user joined), 正在播放 (Playing)
- 影像視窗 (Video Window):**
 - Buttons: 增加視窗 (Add window), 減少視窗 (Reduce window), 增加列 (Add column), 減少列 (Reduce column), 排列依 (Sort by)
 - Participants: Tong-yi Huang, 李仲彬, *Citizen, carol
 - Logos: HOMEMEETING.com, MULTIMEDIA COMMUNICATION
- 播放控制台 (Playback Control Panel):**
 - Timeline: 00:42:00
 - Buttons: Previous, Play, Stop, Next
 - User List:
 - (*)Citizen
 - Tong-yi Huang
 - 李仲彬
 - Tong-yi Huang
 - 李仲彬
 - Settings:
 - ☒ 視訊 (Video)
 - ☒ 聲音 (Audio)
 - ☐ 重複播放 (Repeat)
 - Metadata:
 - 錄影開始于: 21:26 10/6/2004
 - 錄影長度: 97 min
 - 目標頻寬: 48Kbps

The Windows taskbar at the bottom shows the time as 上午 10:09 and includes icons for various applications and system utilities.

On-line Expert Meeting



Co-writing of Consensus

The screenshot displays the JoinNet online meeting environment. On the left, the 'JoinNet - 會議室' (JoinNet - Meeting Room) window shows a video feed of a participant named '(*)線上公民會議room1'. Below the video is a '停止視訊' (Stop Video) button. To the right of the video is a '錄影' (Recording) button. Below the video feed is a text chat area with the message: '發展方向、北投老街區的交通配套措施、玉慧>"我們希望北投老街未來的發展",少一個的玉慧>要少一個的'.

In the bottom-left corner, there is a '播放控制台' (Playback Control) window. It features a progress bar at 00:28:35, playback controls (previous, next, stop, play/pause), and a list of users: '用戶名字', '(*)線上公民會議room1', '宗德', '黃玉齡', 'tina', and '*** RRTA'. Checkmarks indicate '視訊' (Video) and '聲音' (Audio) are active, while '重複播放' (Repeat) is unchecked. At the bottom, it shows '錄影開始于: 08:50 11/6/2004', '錄影長度: 144 min', and '目標頻寬: 24Kbps'.

The main window on the right is titled '討論板' (Discussion Board). It has a menu bar with '檔案(F)', '移至(G)', '圖片(S)', and '檢視(V)'. Below the menu is a toolbar with buttons for '上一張' (Previous), '下一張' (Next), '取消傳送' (Cancel Send), '上載圖片...' (Upload Image...), '刪除' (Delete), and '儲存...' (Save...). Below the toolbar are options for '清除標記' (Clear Mark) and '整頁清除' (Clear Page). A '焦點位置' (Focus Position) dropdown is set to '圖片/檔案' (Image/File). The main content area displays a document titled '*<3>(線上公民會議room1)Microsoft Word - 總結論.p2.bmp'. The text in the document discusses the future of Beitou Old Street, mentioning the need to preserve its culture and the importance of transportation measures and integration with hot springs. The text is written in a conversational style, with some words underlined and some words circled in red.

The Windows taskbar at the bottom shows the '開始' (Start) button, several open applications including '線上公民會議...', '文件1 - Microso...', '討論板', and 'JoinNet - 會議室', and the system clock showing '10:47 PM'.

Press conference

The screenshot displays a Windows XP desktop with three overlapping windows from the JoinNet application:

- JoinNet - 會議室 (JoinNet - Meeting Room):** This window is on the left. It features a video feed of a press conference with several people seated around a table. To the right of the video are icons for microphone, camera, and a '錄影' (Recording) button. Below the video is a checkbox labeled '停止視訊' (Stop Video). At the bottom is a chat window with the following text:
線上公民會議room1>等我們楊老師報告完畢大家就可以出發來北投社大
蘇小萍>我想大概會拖延到1:00
線上公民會議room1>不會到一點
- 討論板 (Discussion Board):** This window is on the right. It has a menu bar with '檔案(F)', '移至(G)', '圖片(S)', and '檢視(V)'. Below the menu are buttons for '上一張' (Previous), '下一張' (Next), '取消傳送' (Cancel Send), '上載圖片...' (Upload Picture...), '刪除' (Delete), and '儲存...' (Save...). There are also buttons for '清除標記' (Clear Mark) and '整頁清除' (Clear Page). A '焦點位置' (Focus Position) slider is visible. The '圖片/檔案' (Picture/File) dropdown shows '*<2>(線上公民會議room1)Microsoft Word - 總結論.p1.bmp'. The main content area displays the title '北投老街區的明天' (Tomorrow of Beitou Old Town Area) and '線上公民會議' (Online Public Meeting) in large Chinese characters.
- 播放控制台 (Playback Control Panel):** This window is in the foreground at the bottom left. It includes a progress bar and a time display of '00:27:41'. Below the progress bar are playback controls: a double left arrow, a double right arrow, a square stop button, and a vertical pause button. A list of '用戶名字' (User Names) is shown: '(*線上公民會議room1)', '黃文禮', '德民', '王蕙', and '十公制制——陸吉加'. To the right of the list are checkboxes for '視訊' (Video), '聲音' (Audio), and '重複播放' (Repeat Playback). At the bottom, it shows recording details: '錄影開始于: 11:37 11/6/2004', '錄影長度: 112 min', and '目標頻寬: 24Kbps'.

The Windows taskbar at the bottom shows the Start button, several open application windows, and the system clock displaying '11:03 PM'.

Steering Committee-Nuclear Waste Disposal Site Issues



共召開2次執委會

Sampling

各面向	比例
性別【男:女】	102:71
年齡【16-39：40-59：60以上】	93:61:19
教育程度 【國中、小：高中職：大專(含)以上】	8:43:122
居住地區【北：中：南：東及離島】	92:17:48:16
總計	173 人



Well-informed—Basic Class on Radiation





2010 低放射性廢棄物最終處置議題與公民參與之研究
3/13公視錄影專家

Televised-Expert and ordinary citizen



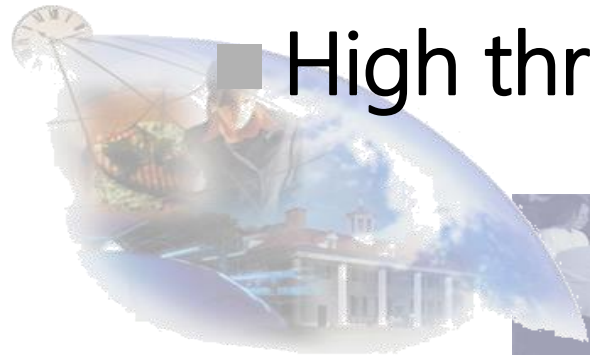
More Forums on Complex Issues

- National Health Insurance...
- Restriction on motors and motor-pads
- Evaluation System of Social Science Journals(2016)
- Electronic ID Card (2017)
- Deployment of Nuclear Power Plant...



Deliberative Democracy Evaluated

- Raise the quality of CP
- Procedure is ready for different models
- costly
- Not connected with policy
- High threshold for participation



Participatory Budgeting



Training Session/Promotion

- 搭配發放元宵提燈宣傳
- 舉辦提案說明會
- 各區公所設立諮詢櫃檯



Workshops—face to face by Citizens and Civil Servants

- 住民大會討論
- 提案計畫公開展覽



提案名稱：設立木柵運動公園
案號:105-08-007
提案人：林清溪

提案構想

構想內容：

- 1.更新籃球場設施(地面目前為舊水及龜裂感更新、設計民眾休息座椅、球場周圍設置排水設施以避免積水、後拉鐵閘並定期清潔以避免衛生及環境美觀問題、籃球場加蓋室內風雨球場無雨時可正常使用、公園空地上劃設停車場及自行車停車格以利綠意停放)
- 2.設公共廁所方便運動民眾內急使用
- 3.增設兒童遊戲區(遊客長一邊運動,小朋友有去處)
- 4.增設涼亭(讓運動老人及運動民眾能在此聊天休息下雨也可暫避)
- 5.改善籃球場地面為PU材質(鋪設後是後地民更愛使用)
- 6.設狗大便回收設施(讓環境更潔淨)
- 7.利用公園建立地下停車場(解決附近居民一位難求問題,亦可增加市府財政收入)

預算評估：新臺幣1千2百萬
實施範圍：臺北市松山區小強空地(臺北市景文高中新舊地)

討論意見一

- 1.設置 U-Bike 站
- 2.植設特色公園 ex 櫻花 阿柏斯
- 3.針對不同群體 (送中高) 來設計
- 4.區以使用頻率為設施之優先性
- 5.地下停車場之設計
- 6.保留綠地 (10%-50%) 環保綠地
- 7.鋪面更換為風貌
- 8.加強照明設施
- 9.增設運動設施

討論意見二

- 1.透達性的飲水機
- 2.針對長者設立健身設備
- 3.防災功能性公園(地下排水池(水塔))
- 4.照明時間2安排
- 5.中年之健走步道
- 6.健康之沙坑遊戲池
- 7.以「低碳環保」為原則建設

第1票	第2票	第3票	第4票	第5票	第6票	總得票數
9	10	9	2	9	41	

2017 臺北市大選
2017.11.16-17

參與式預算 住民大會



Current Research Focus-- Bureaucrats' Responses to CP

- How do local governments deal with so many projects? What difficulties encountered?
- What mechanisms have been developed?
- What are the outcomes?
- How to improve it?

